

 first question (05 points) : answer (true) or (false):

1. Behavioral theories are centered on the environmental influences on the learning process. Environmental influences include associations, reinforcements, and punishments.
2. The cognitive approach to learning focuses on how attention, memory, and information processing contribute to knowledge acquisition. Cognitive learning theory explores how the thinking process itself can affect learning. That means it also explores different factors influencing our thinking, such as internal and external factors.
3. The constructivist approach to learning characterizes learners as active participants in the process who play a role in constructing their knowledge. Constructivist theories of learning were influenced by the work of psychologist Lev Vygotsky.
4. Bandura noted that learning something does not necessarily result in a behavior change. Children frequently learn new things through observation but might not engage in such behaviors until they need or are motivated to utilize the information
5. According to Kolb, there are four stages in experiential learning. The first two, abstract conceptualization and concrete experience, relate to how people grasp experiences. The final two, active experimentation and reflective observation, refer to how people transform experiences

 second question (05points) : Piaget described four stages of intellectual development that occur in childhood. These four stages explain how a child learns about the world and processes information. Arrange these stages:

1. **Preoperational stage:** This stage is marked by the emergence of language and learning through pretend play.
2. **Formal operations stage:** At this point, kids begin to use deductive reasoning and can understand abstract, hypothetical ideas.
3. **Concrete operations stage:** During this period, kids begin to utilize logic but still think about the world very concretely.
4. **Sensorimotor stage:** During this period of cognitive development, children learn about the world primarily through their sense

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Point :

GOOD LUCK

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 second question (05points) : Piaget described four stages of intellectual development that occur in childhood. These four stages explain how a child learns about the world and processes information. Arrange these stages:

1. **Preoperational stage:** This stage is marked by the emergence of language and learning through pretend play. (02)
2. **Formal operations stage:** At this point, kids begin to use deductive reasoning and can understand abstract, hypothetical ideas. (04)
3. **Concrete operations stage:** During this period, kids begin to utilize logic but still think about the world very concretely. (03)
4. **Sensorimotor stage:** During this period of cognitive development, children learn about the world primarily through their sense. (01)

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